

Argument on Motion to Compel Production by Morgan Stanley Entities

Twitter, Inc. v. Elon R. Musk, et al. C.A. No. 2022-0613-KSJM September 27, 2022

Morgan Stanley Entity Roles

Morgan Stanley Entity Roles

Morgan Stanley

Morgan Stanley Senior Funding (Lender)

MSSF commits to \$2BN margin loan and \$5.2BN debt

Morgan Stanley & Co. (Advisor)

MS&Co. serves as Musk's financial advisor

Musk

Morgan Stanley Entity Roles

Morgan Stanley Senior Funding (Lender)

Key Personnel: Leveraged Finance

- Andrew Earls
- Brian Sanderson
- Joel Carter
- Carter Adams
- Serkan Savasoglu

Morgan Stanley & Co. (Financial Advisor)

Key Personnel: M&A and Tech Industry

- Michael Grimes
- Kate Claassen
- Anthony Armstrong
- Kyle Corcoran
- Owen O'Keeffe
- Julian Mettmann
- Richard Polhemus

Musk Parties

Representatives

- Jared Birchall
- Elon Musk

Legal Representation

Skadden

- Michael Ringler
- Steven Messina
- Laura Kaufmann Belkhayat
- David Passes
- Peter Jones

- Sean Coburn
- Trevor Quick
- Rosemary Laflam
- Adeeb Sahar

Quinn Emanuel

- Alex Spiro
- Matthew Fox
- Ron Hagiz

Legal Standard

New York Law Applies



▶ State of New York holds greatest interest in the communications:

THIS COMMITMENT LETTER AND THE RIGHTS AND DUTIES OF THE PARTIES HEREUNDER SHALL BE GOVERNED BY, AND CONSTRUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH, THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK; PROVIDED THAT, NOTWITHSTANDING THE



THIS COMMITMENT LETTER AND ANY CLAIM, CONTROVERSY OR DISPUTE ARISING UNDER OR RELATED TO THIS COMMITMENT LETTER SHALL BE GOVERNED BY, AND CONSTRUED AND INTERPRETED IN ACCORDANCE WITH, THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK WITHOUT REGARD TO PRINCIPLES OF CONFLICTS OF LAW TO THE EXTENT THAT THE APPLICATION OF THE LAWS OF ANOTHER JURISDICTION



objections to personal jurisdiction. Both parties agree that New York law applies to any dispute concerning this letter agreement or the engagement (including any claim against any Morgan Stanley affiliate), without regard to principles of conflicts of laws. You agree

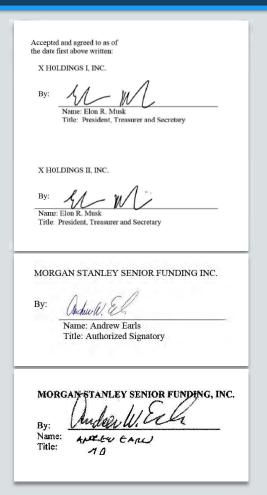
Debt Commitment, Margin Loan Commitment Letter, MS Engagement Letter

No Common Interest Privilege

Common Interest Privilege

- The common interest privilege is a narrow exception
 - In <u>New York</u>, requires that communications be among codefendants, coplaintiffs or persons who reasonably anticipate that they will become colitigants.
 - In <u>Delaware</u>, requires persons to be co-joint venturers with shared legal, not commercial, interest.
- Investment banker" privilege is narrow too: to facilitate *legal* advice.

No Common Interest Privilege Between MSSF and Musk



- MSSF = lender / counterparty to Musk
 - Through the Debt Commitment Letter and the Margin Commitment Letter, financial institutions agreed to commit \$25.5 Billion in financing to the Musk parties.
 - MSSF committed to provide Musk parties \$7.2 billion.
 - Largest commitment among the lenders.

No Common Interest Between Musk and MS&Co. After May 16

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24
               We retained counsel on the 16th,
    understanding that this could likely lead to
25
    litigation if the parties can't agree on either
1
    data sharing or after data sharing what the data
2
    says, and whether or not there's a MAC or not a
    MAC, and whether or not other merger agreement
4
    provisions and reps and warranties are met. That
5
    was not a certainty, but it seemed reasonably
    likely. And in our professional judgment, it
    would not be appropriate for us to be in the
    middle of that, so we extracted ourselves, and I
    think the client agreed.
10
               "The client" being?
11
               Sorry. X Holdings, Team Musk.
12
    agreed with that judgment, I believe. I don't --
13
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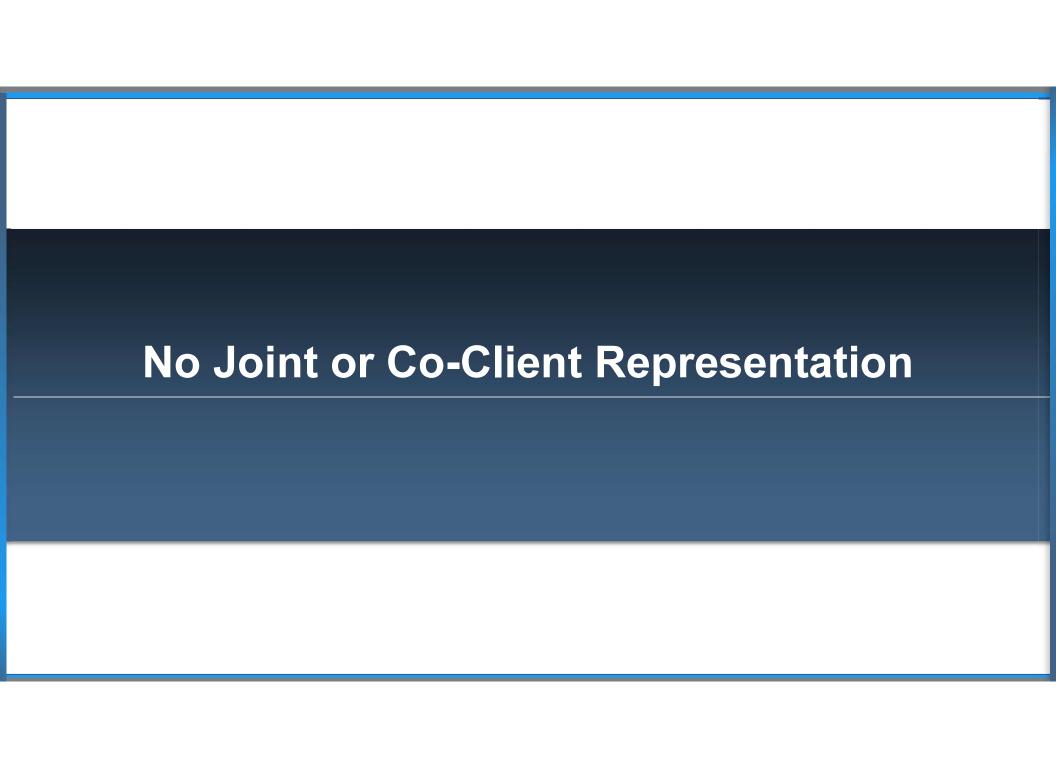
By May 16, 2022, MS&Co. anticipated litigation, retained separate counsel, and "extracted" itself from Musk's dispute with Twitter

30(b)(6) Testimony Grimes Tr. at 242:24-243:10 Exhibit 1 at 427

No Common Interest Between Musk and MS&Co. After May 16

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11
                And did you also become aware that
12
     lawyers for Mr. Musk began to also hunt for the
13
     data?
14
                Yes. On the -- on the, what we'll call,
     the gate data with respect to the 5 percent data,
15
     I believe we extracted ourselves from that pretty
16
     quickly after the 13th -- maybe by the 16th and
17
     say, This should not be in our camp, and set it
18
     aside, and we're going to be out of that from the
19
     16th forward, is what I believe we arranged or
20
21
     came to an agreement with, with the Musk parties.
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30(b)(6) Testimony Grimes Tr. at 242:11-21 Exhibit 1 at 427



No Joint or "Co-Client" Representation

New York

 "Joint" or "co-client" privilege applies only where the clients indisputably share a complete alignment of interests.

Delaware

 For co-client privilege to apply, the clients' legal interests must be identical (or nearly so).

MSSF's Role in the Transaction

Execution Version

MORGAN STANLEY SENIOR FUNDING, INC. 1385 Broadway New York, NY 10036	BANK OF AMERICA, N.A. BOFA SECURITIES, INC. One Bryant Park New York, NY 10036	BARCLAYS 745 Seventh Avenue New York, NY 10019	MUFG 1221 Avenue of the Americas New York, NY 10020
BNP PARIBAS BNP PARIBAS SECURITIES CORP. 787 Seventh Avenue New York, NY 10019	MIZUHO BANK, LTD. 1271 Avenue of the Americas New York, NY 10020	SOCIETE GENERALE 245 Park Avenue New York, NY 10167	

CONFIDENTIAL

April 25, 2022

X Holdings I, Inc. X Holdings II, Inc. 2110 Ranch Road 620 S. #341886, Austin, TX 78734 Attn: Elon R. Musk

Project X
Commitment Letter

Ladies and Gentlemen:

You have advised each of Morgan Stanley Senior Funding. Inc. (acting through such of affiliates or branches as it deems appropriate. "MSSF"). Bank of America. N.A. ("Bank of America"). BotA Securities', Inc. (or any of its designated affiliates. "BofA Securities"), Barclays Bank PLC ("Barclays"), MUFG Bank, Ltd. ("WIFG"), BNP Paribas ("BNP Paribas"). BNP Paribas Securities' Cong. ("BNP Securities") and, together with BNP Paribas. "BNPP"). Mizhoba Bank, Ltd. ("Mizhob") and Societe Generale ("SocGen" and, together with BNP Paribas. "BNPP"). Mizhoba Bank, Ltd. ("Mizhob") and Societe Generale ("SocGen" and, together with BNP Paribas. "BNPP"). Mizhoba Bank, Ltd. ("Mizhoba") and Societe Generale ("SocGen" and, together with BNP Paribas. "BNPP"). Mizhoba Bank, Ltd. ("Mizhoba"), formed a the direction of Elon R. Musk and his affiliates (collectively, he "Investors"), intend to acquire (the "Acquiktion"), directly or indirectly, all of the outstanding equity interests of, or, directly or indirectly, merge with, Twitter, Inc. (the "Company"). Vou have further advised us that, in connection with the foregoing, you intend to consummate the other Transactions described in the Transaction Description attached hereto as Exhibit A (the "Transaction Description"). Capitalized terms used but not defined herein shall have the meanings assigned to them in the Transactions for Erm Sheer"; together with the Bank Facilities Term Sheet and the Secured Bridge Term Sheer"; together with the Bank Facilities Term Sheet and the Secured Bridge Term Sheer"; together with the Bank Facilities Term Sheet and the Secured Bridge Term Sheer, together with the Bank Facilities Term Sheet and the Secured Bridge Term Sheer, together with the Bank Facilities Term Sheet and the Secured Bridge Term Sheer, together with the Bank Facilities Term Sheet and the Secured Bridge Term Sheer, together with the Bank Facilities Term Sheet and the Secured Bridge Term Sheer, together with the Bank Facilities Term Sheet and the Secured Bridge Term Sheer, the "Term She

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Advice also given to the Leveraged Finance team on the other side of the transaction. MSSF committed to provide over \$7 billion in financing

Bank
Administrative
Agent:

MSSF will act as sole and exclusive administrative agent and collateral agent (in such capacity, the "Bank Administrative Agent") in respect of the Bank Facilities (as hereinafter defined) for a syndicate of banks, financial institutions and other institutional lenders reasonably acceptable to the Borrower and excluding any Disqualified Lenders (together with the Initial Bank Lenders, the "Bank Lenders"), and will perform the duties customarily associated with such roles.

Joint Bookrunners and Lead Arrangers: Each of MSSF, BofA Securities, Barclays, MUFG, BNPP Securities, Mizuho and SocGen will act as a lead arranger and joint bookrunner (together with any additional joint bookrunner appointed pursuant to the Commitment Letter, each in such capacity, a "Bank Lead Arranger") and will perform the duties customarily associated with such roles.

Counsel to the
Bank Lead
Arrangers and
the Bank
Administrative
Agent:

Davis Polk & Wardwell LLP.

Exhibit B to Debt Commitment Letter (B, B-25)

MSSF's Role in the Transaction



MSSF had a real role

- Leveraged Finance team were identified as MSSF custodians
 - "Andrew Earls is the most comprehensive and substantive custodian for MSSF for the debt financing."
 - "Joel Carter is the most comprehensive and substantive custodian for MSSF for the margin loan side of the financing"
- Leveraged Finance documents were produced on behalf of MSSF

On behalf of non-party Morgan Stanley Senior Funding, Inc. ("MSSF"), we are transmitting via secure file transfer production volume X MSSF VOL005, containing documents bearing bates numbers

No Valid Joint or "Co-Client" Privilege



IN THE COURT OF CHANCERY OF THE STATE OF DELAWARE

TWITTER, INC.,

Plaintiff and ()
Counterclaim-Defendant, ()

v. () C.A. No. 2022-0613-KSJM ()

ELON R. MUSK, X HOLDINGS I, INC., ()
and X HOLDINGS II, INC., ()
Defendants and ()
Counterclaim-Plaintiffs. ()

DEFENDANTS' RESPONSES AND OBJECTIONS TO PLAINTIFF'S FIRST SET OF INTERROGATORIES TO DEFENDANTS

Pursuant to Court of Chancery Rules 26 and 33, Defendants and Counterclaim-Plaintiffs Elon R. Musk, X Holdings I, Inc., and X Holdings II, Inc. ("Defendants"), by and through their undersigned counsel, hereby respond and object to the First Set of Interrogatories to Defendants, dated July 22, 2022 (each an "Interrogatory" and together the "Interrogatories"), served by Plaintiff and Counterclaim-Defendant Twitter, Inc. in the above-captioned action (the "Action").

GENERAL OBJECTIONS

The following general objections (the "General Objections") apply to, and are hereby incorporated by reference into, each response to each of the Interrogatories. Defendants may repeat a General Objection below in their specific responses for emphasis or for some other reason. Defendants' failure to expressly repeat the Defendants identified Leveraged Finance custodian as being from MSSF—not MS&Co.

INTERROGATORY NO. 2:

Identify all Persons with knowledge concerning, information relevant to, and/or possession, custody, or control over Documents or Communications relating to Your efforts to arrange, obtain, syndicate, and/or consummate the Debt Financing or the Equity Financing, including without limitation (i) any law firm, financial

- 5. **Morgan Stanley.** Anthony Armstrong, Owen O'Keefe, Michael Grimes, Kate Claassen. Knowledgeable as to financial analysis and negotiation of the transaction.
- 6. **Morgan Stanley Senior Funding, Inc.** Andrew Earl. Knowledgeable as to the debt financing of the Merger.

Defendants' Responses & Objections to Interrogatories